## Social Norms and Legal Marijuana

2015 National Prevention Network, Seattle, WA

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#### Opening Day: How did we get here?

Top Shelf Cannabis, Bellingham, WA



## Washington Marijuana Legalization Background

- 1. Initiative of the People 502
- 2. Legalizes marijuana use for > 21
- 3. Legalizes edibles, infused liquids, concentrates
- 4. Tightens regulations; "seed to sale"
- 5. Creates state monopoly
- 6. Retail MJ vs. Medical MJ
- 7. Little regulation on advertising
- 8. No new funds for enforcement
- 9. DUI MJ enforced
- 10. Creates "MJ dedicated fund" for public health, prevention, further study

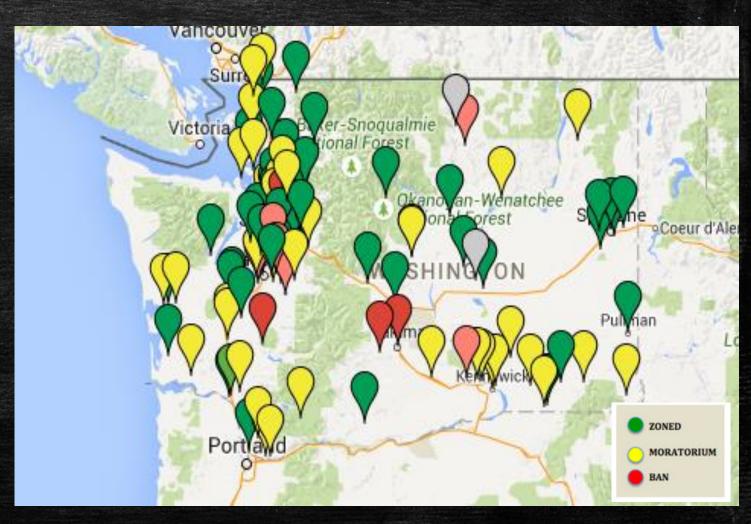


#### Legalization's Footprint in Washington

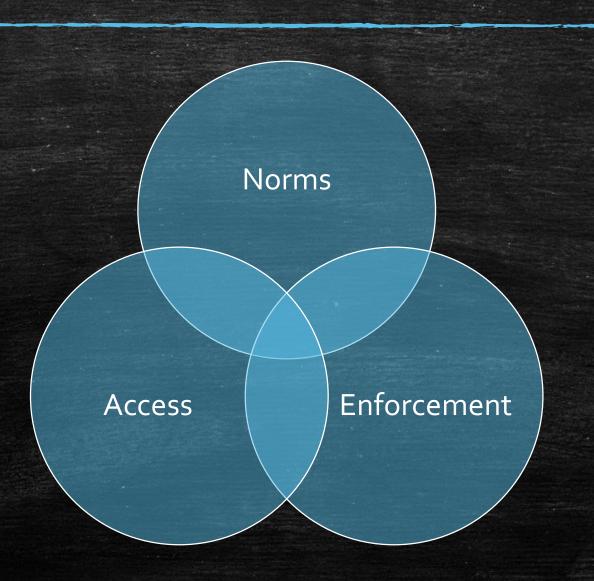
#### Key Findings:

- 39% of surveyed cities have implemented moratoriums on accepting any marijuana related business licenses.
- At least 1.1 million Washington residents will be impacted by local moratoriums or bans.
- 5 cities have banned marijuana business all together.

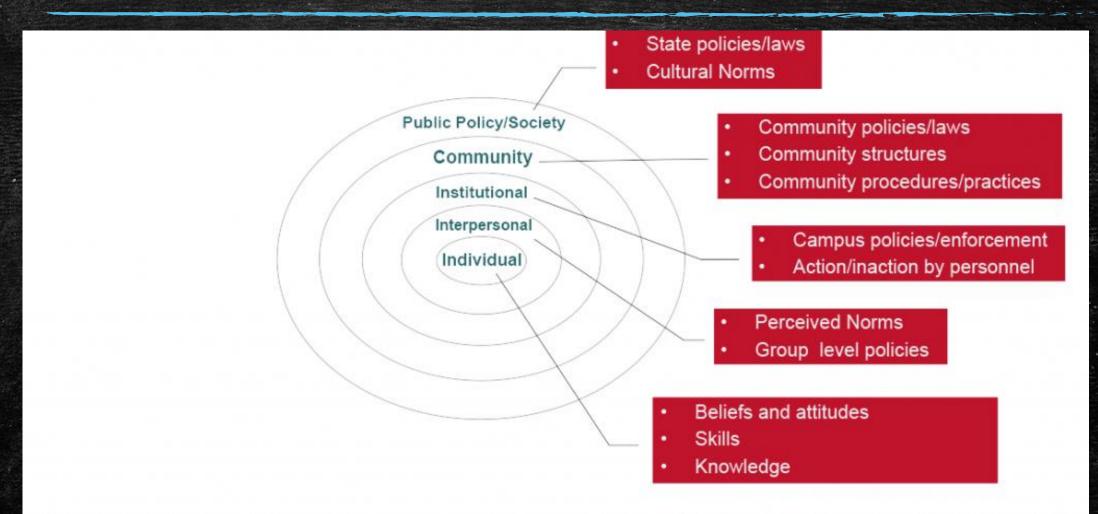
	# of Cities	Population Impacted
ZONED	33	2,293,070
MORATORIUM	29	1,094,924
BANNED	5	223,416
NO ACTION	8	265,749
Total	75	3,855,879



#### Need to Rethink Prevention Strategy??

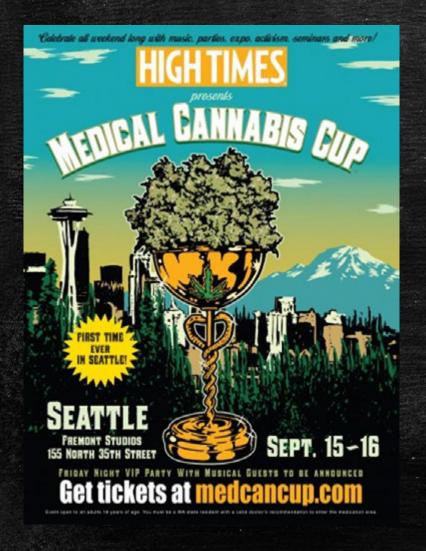


## Legalization's Impact On Norms Across the Social Ecology



Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2004; Langford, 2004, NASPA, 2004; Shepard, 2006, Stokols, 1996

#### Narrative: Youth Culture











#### Narrative: Messaging to Youth

THIS STICKER IS NOT A LAWYER AND CANNOT PROVIDE YOU WITH LEGAL ADVICE

We thought you might be hungry.
We also thought now might be a good time for a refresher on the do's and don'ts of I-502.

**DON'TS** Don't drive while high. Don't give, sell, or shotgun weed to people under 21. Don't use pot in public. You could be cited but we'd rather give you a warning. **DO'S** Do listen to Dark Side of the Moon at a reasonable volume. Do enjoy Hempfest.

Remember: respect your fellow voters and familiarize yourself with the rules of I-502 at seattle.gov/police/marijwhatnow

WARNING: THE CONTENTS OF THIS PACKAGE ARE AS DELICIOUS AS THEY APPEAR



#### Narrative: Advertising to Youth



Narrative: Public Health Perceptions



Impact: Family Norms



Strict Penalties for Selling to Minors

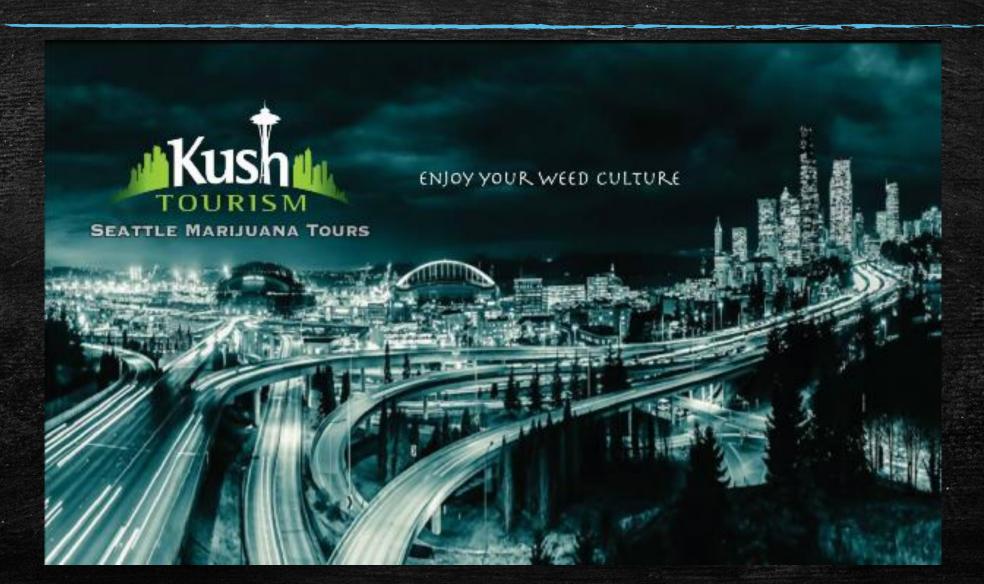
### Narrative: Medical Benefits



#### Narrative: MJ as Culture



#### Impact: Regional Norms and Attitudes



#### Impact: Community/ Societal Norms



Marijuana Legalization Challenges

## WASHINGTON VS COLORADO

THE FIRST EVER



# 

KICK OFF 4:20 PM



#### Majority Positive Norms Still Exist



Ohanapecosh River Mt. Rainier National Park

#### Positive Community Norms After Legalization

- Majority of population still do not use
- Majority youth still do not use
- Majority of parents still disapprove of underage use
- Majority of youth still perceive risk/harm
- Majority of peers still disapprove of regular use